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Markit Commentary

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Asian credit risk recedes but single names exposed

Credit risk in the region has fallen rapidly since mid-February's highs, but some single names continue to exhibit heightened levels.

- <u>Markit iTraxx Asia Ex Japan IG</u> index has tightened 26bps over the past three weeks
- IG Asian names such as Bank of China and Wharf Hldgs's credit risk at 'junk' levels
- Junk name Sony's 5-yr CDS spread of 70bps implies investment grade status

A bounce from mid-February's lows has seen credit risk recede in global fixed income markets, and the Asian region has been no exception.



The Markit iTraxx Asia Ex Japan IG index, which tracks 40 investment grade single names' credit spreads, has tightened 26bps over the past three weeks. The move has been reminiscent of what was seen last October, when spreads peaked at 165bps amid emerging market turmoil, before tightening rapidly to 123bps by November. The current spread of 151bps is however still 28bps wider and 13bps wider than at the beginning of the year, suggesting current investor sentiment remain cautious.

Single 'A's exposed

Despite the more optimistic mood in the region, some single name credits continue to exhibit heightened levels of credit risk, despite their strong credit ratings.

Noble Group and Toshiba have been just two of the high profile casualties that have seen credit rating agencies downgrade their status from investment grade to 'junk' (BBB or below).

Using Markit's CDS pricing service, implied ratings can be derived based on single name 5-yr CDS spreads and associated CDS sector curve spreads.

ShortName	Ссу	Spread5y	Sector	Country	AvRating	ImpliedRating
Rep Indonesia	USD	2.20%	Government	Indonesia	BBB	BB
Malayan Bkg BHD	USD	1.75%	Financials	Malaysia	Α	BB
Genting Bhd	USD	1.72%	Consumer Services	Malaysia	Α	BB
Wharf Hldgs Ltd	USD	1.71%	Industrials	Hong Kong	Α	BB
Bk of China Ltd	USD	1.71%	Financials	China	Α	BB
MISC BHD	USD	1.64%	Industrials	Malaysia	BBB	BB

Several investment grade rated credits currently trade with CDS spreads that imply a much lower credit rating, with three coming from Malaysia. This includes the sovereign entity itself, hampered in recent months by a weak currency and falling commodity prices.

Risk among single A rated credits 5-yr CDS spread (bps) 220 200 -BCHINL 180 WHARF 120 100 80 Jul/15 Sep/15 Jan/16 Mar/15 May/15 Nov/15 Source: Markit

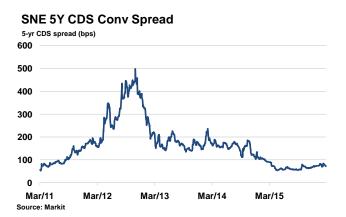
But those facing the biggest potential fall are the higher rated 'A' credits. In particular Bank



of China and Hong Kong based conglomerate Wharf Holdingsldgs, which have seen their 5-yr CDS spreads widen 31% and 16% this year, respectively. In Bank of China's case, the disparity between rating agencies was made all the clear when Fitch affirmed its 'A' rating yesterday, citing "expectations of an extremely high probability of support from the Chinese government in the event of stresses". But the market is not taking any chances.

Sony's recovery

On the contrary, Japanese firm Sony's current 5-yr CDS spread implies an investment grade rating, despite its current junk status.



After being downgraded by Moody's in January 2014, its 5-yr CDS spread has more than halved. CDS sector curves currently imply an 85bps investment grade threshold for BBB status in the consumer goods category, and Sony's 5-yr CDS spread has been trading below this since March 2015. Even amid the heightened volatility seen in global credit markets mid last year and the beginning of this year, Sony's business has

remained resilient, showcased by its <u>recent</u> jump in profits.

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