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Markit Commentary

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Most shorted ahead of earnings

A review of how short sellers are positioning themselves ahead of earnings announcements in the coming week.

- Shorts cover positions in Alcoa as stock rallies ahead of earnings
- Despite a 28% rally in shares short sellers increase positions in Tesco
- Japanese real estate targeted as short interest in Properst rises along with shares

North America

Name				% Shares Outstanding	1 Month %
	Industry	Ticker	Earnings Date	On Loan	Change
Sm Energy Co	Oil & Gas Exploration & Production	SM	04/14/2016	27.8	36%
Westamerica Bancorp	Regional Banks	WABC	04/13/2016	17.5	-6%
Performance Sports Group Ltd	Leisure Products	PSG	04/13/2016	14.8	8%
Fastenal Co	Trading Companies & Distributors	FAST	04/12/2016	14.8	-9%
Layne Christensen Co	Construction & Engineering	LAYN	04/12/2016	13.8	-3%
First Financial Bankshares Inc	Regional Banks	FFIN	04/14/2016	12.3	-4%
Advanced Micro Devices Inc	Semiconductors	AMD	04/14/2016	12.3	-23%
Pier 1 Imports Inc	Homefurnishing Retail	PIR	04/13/2016	12.3	12%
Seagate Technology Plc	Technology Hardware, Storage & Peripherals	STX	04/15/2016	11.2	9%
Cogeco Communications Inc	Cable & Satellite	CCA	04/13/2016	10.0	6%
Alcoa Inc	Aluminum	AA	04/11/2016	9.6	-16%
Nyx Gaming Group Ltd	Casinos & Gaming	NYX	04/14/2016	9.1	68%
Osiris Therapeutics Inc	Biotechnology	OSIR	04/15/2016	9.1	-15%
Lattice Semiconductor Corp	Semiconductors	LSCC	04/14/2016	9.1	3%
B&G Foods Inc	Packaged Foods & Meats	BGS	04/14/2016	9.0	-11%
Bank Of The Ozarks Inc	Regional Banks	OZRK	04/11/2016	8.8	10%
Titan Machinery Inc	Trading Companies & Distributors	TITN	04/13/2016	8.0	-13%
Healthcare Services Group Inc	Diversified Support Services	HCSG	04/12/2016	8.0	-5%
Covanta Holding Corp	Environmental & Facilities Services	CVA	04/13/2016	7.2	-6%
Terraform Power Inc	Renewable Electricity	TERP	04/13/2016	6.6	-5%

With 28% of its shares outstanding on loan Sm Energy is the most shorted stock in North America ahead of earnings. Short interest has surged by almost a fifth in the last month, despite a jump in share price and is back to highs last seen in January 2015. The oil & gas explorer and developer is **focused** on preserving balance sheet strength and improving its liquidity - its shares have fallen by two thirds over the past 12 months.



Westamerica Bancorp and Fastenal feature for a consecutive quarter among the most shorted firms ahead of earnings in North America.





Shares outstanding on loan in Westamerica breached 20% in February 2015 with its stock surging but some covering has been seen lately, with short interest now at 17.6%.

Fastenal **citied tough trading** conditions in the last quarter as the health of clients deteriorated in the second half of 2015. Despite this, shares have rallied almost 30% since January lows.



Shorts have covered 23% of positions in Fastenal since peaking in February with 15% of shares currently outstanding on loan.

Alcoa Inc



Kicking off earnings season with the second largest aggregate short position in North America (behind Fastenal's \$1.6bn value on loan) is metal producer Alcoa with over \$750m in value on loan. After posting a fourth quarter loss but **beating analyst earnings expectations**, shares in Alcoa have bounced and shorts have covered. The company currently has just fewer than 10% of shares outstanding on loan with the stock still down some 30% over the past 12 months.

Western Europe

Name	Industry	Tishas	Earnings Date	% Shares Outstanding On Loan	1 Month % Change
		Ticket	carnings Date		
Casino Guichard Perrachon Sa	Food Retail	CO	04/14/2016	9.0	-24%
Nanoco Group Plc	Semiconductors	NANO	04/12/2016	8.7	-7%
Rocket Internet Se	Internet Software & Services	RKET	04/14/2016	8.0	-21%
Tesco Pic	Food Retail	TSCO	04/13/2016	6.5	-7%
Virbac Sa	Pharmaceuticals	VIRP	04/13/2016	3.2	-8%
Wh Smith Plc	Specialty Stores	SMWH	04/13/2016	1.7	-9%

Most shorted in Europe is French food retailer Casino Guichard with 9% of shares outstanding on loan.



Casino joins Tesco with 6.5% of its shares sold short. European retailers continue to attract strong short interest as the industry battles against price deflation and aggressive competition from German discounters Aldi & Lidl. Tesco has staged an impressive rally year to date rising 28%. However, despite the rise short sellers have increased positions by 41% with only some marginal covering in recent weeks.



Second most shorted ahead of earnings in Europe is Manchester based Nanoco PLC with 8.7% of shares outstanding on loan.



Nanoco researches and develops quantum dot based products for use in display, lighting, solar and biomedical applications. Shares have slid 60% in the last 12 months.



Lastly the third most shorted stock ahead of earnings in Europe is **incubator/venture** firm Rocket Internet with 8% of shares outstanding on Ioan. Shares in Rocket have almost halved over the last 12 months, continuing to fall after the company's IPO in 2014.

Asia Pacific

Name				% Shares Outstanding	1 Month %
	Industry	Ticker	Earnings Date	On Loan	Change
Properst Co Ltd	Diversified Real Estate Activities	3236	04/11/2016	11.8	36%
Singapore Press Holdings Ltd	Publishing	T39	04/12/2016	8.4	-6%
Yoshinoya Holdings Co Ltd	Restaurants	9861	04/11/2016	7.8	-11%
U-Shin Ltd	Auto Parts & Equipment	6985	04/12/2016	7.7	-7%
Aeon Co Ltd	Hypermarkets & Super Centers	8267	04/13/2016	6.4	-8%
Cosmos Pharmaceutical Corp	Drug Retail	3349	04/11/2016	6.0	-3%
Matsuya Co Ltd	Department Stores	8237	04/14/2016	5.8	75%
Kolon Life Science Inc	Pharmaceuticals	102940	04/11/2016	5.4	96%
Yondoshi Holdings Inc	Apparel, Accessories & Luxury Goods	8008	04/11/2016	5.4	32%
Gulliver International Co Ltd	Automotive Retail	7599	04/13/2016	5.2	-16%

Most shorted in Apac and seeing a significant rise in short interest year to date is Japanese real estate firm Properst with 11.8% of shares outstanding on loan. Shares in the company have risen dramatically year to date, up by 70%.

Properst Co Ltd



Among the most shorted in Apac **last** quarter is the largest newspaper publisher in Singapore, Singapore Press which has seen shorts cover their positions, shares outstanding declining to 8.5% as shares jumped higher in 2016.

Singapore Press Holdings Ltd



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Japanese food chain Yoshinoya is the third most shorted with 8.5% of shares outstanding on loan. Shares have come under pressure in 2016, declining 15% with short interest increasing by almost two fold.

Yoshinoya Holdings Co Ltd



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